IRAN (DAILY >>> Cultural Heritage & Environment

Renewable electricity overtakes fossil fuels in UK for first time

Renewable energy sources provided more electricity to UK homes and businesses than fossil fuels for the first time over the last quarter, according to new research.

The renewables record was set in The renewables record was set in the third quarter of this year after its share of the electricity mix rose to 40 percent, the Guardian wrote. It is the first time that electricity from British windfarms, solar panels

and renewable biomass plants has surpassed fossil fuels since the UK's

surpassed fossil fuels since the UK's first power plant fired up in 1882. The new milestone confirms predictions made by National Grid that 2019 will be the first year since the Industrial Revolution that zero-carbon electricity newables and nuclear - overtakes gas and coal-fired power.

A string of new offshore wind-

farms built this year helped nudge

renewables past fossil fuels, which

made up 39 percent of UK elec-tricity, in a crucial tipping point in Britain's energy transition. Fossil fuels made up four-fifths

of the country's electricity fewer than 10 years ago, split between gas and coal, but the latest analysis by Carbon Brief shows that coal-

by Carbon Brief shows that coal-fired power was less than one per-cent of all electricity generated. British coal plants are shutting down ahead of a 2025 ban. By next spring just four coal plants

will remain in the UK: The West Burton A and Ratcliffe-on-Soar plants in Nottinghamshire, Kil-root in Northern Ireland and two generation units at the Drax site in North Yorkshire, which are earmarked for conversion to burn gas.

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Gas-fired power makes up the
bulk of the dwindling share of fossil fuels in the energy system at 38
percent. Nuclear power provided
slightly less than a fifth of the UK's electricity in the last quarter,

UK's electricity in the last quarter, the report said.

Wind power is the UK's strongest source of renewable energy and made up 20 percent of the UK's electricity following a series of major windfarm openings in recent years. Electricity from renewable biomass plants made up 12 percent of the energy system,

while solar panels contributed six

The World's largest offshore windfarm, the Hornsea One proj-ect, began generating electric-ity off the Norfolk coast in Feb-ruary, reaching a peak capacity of 1,200MW in October. It followed

the opening of the Beatrice wind-

farm off the north-east coast of

farm off the north-east coast of Scotland over the summer. Together these schemes almost doubled the 2,100MW worth of offshore capacity which began powering homes in 2018.

The world's largest offshore

percent.

Under the Labour party's plans for Green Industrial Revolution the offshore wind industry would grow five-fold in a decade, with the addition of an extra 37 giant offshore windfarms and 70,000

"The cost of new offshore wind

shore wind and marine renewables

Kwasi Kwarteng, the minister for energy and clean growth, said the renewables record is "yet an-other milestone on our path towards ending our contribution to climate change altogether by 2050". He said: "Already, we've cut

emissions by 40 percent while growing the economy by two thirds since 1990. Now, with more offshore wind projects on the way at record low prices we plan to go even further and faster in the years

Luke Clark, of Renewable UK. said the industry hopes to treble the size of its offshore wind sector by 2030 to generate more than a third of the UK's electricity.

According to Renewable UK, the growth of the renewables industry is good news for energy bills, as well as the environment, due to the steep fall in the cost of wind and solar power technologies over recent years.

"The cost of new offshore wind projects, for example, has just fallen to an all-time low, making onshore and offshore wind our lowest-cost large scale power sources," Clark said.

The next generation of offshore windfarms is expected to cost.

windfarms is expected to cost about £40 for every megawatt hour of electricity generated, less than the average market price for electricity on the wholesale energy markets.

"If government were to back a range of technologies — like onon the same way as it is backing offshore wind, consumers and businesses would be able to fully reap the benefits of the transition to a low carbon economy," Clark

Iran's rural women cooperatives help sustainable entrepreneurship: Deputy minister

ran's rural women cooprain's rural women coop-eratives have helped sus-tainable entrepreneurship across the country, said deputy minister of agricultural jihad. On the occasion of Interna-tional Rural Women's Day on October 15, Hossein Shirzad, who is also the chief execu-

who is also the chief execuwho is also the enter execu-tive of Central Organization for Rural Cooperatives of Iran (CORC) said that the coopera-tives revived traditional drap-ery of Khorashad, called Tobafi in local language as well as other obsolete local arts,

as other obsolete local arts, corc.ir reported.

He added that rural women play a crucial role in ensuring the sustainability of rural households and farming communities.

However, they always have been suffering from gender

been suffering from gender disaggregation, Shirzad said.

The official said that by supporting rural women cooperatives, the CORC has always been trying to remind the significance of rural women's working in the sustainable deworking in the sustainable development of agriculture.

The cooperatives through the development of social care,



education and insurance try to

increase the potentials and empower the rural women.

Referring to the revival of the obsolete art, like Tobafi, the deputy minister asserted that through reviving the textile art, the rural women succeeded in providing

Dating back more than three centuries, Tobafi is one of the most traditional textile handicrafts, originating in eastern

Yarns are made from natural materials including silk, cotton or wool, processed by flour, dved with natural coloring

dyed with natural coloring agents such as pomegranate, walnut and onion extract.

Then rural women weaved them by manual knitting looms to produce delicate and synthetic-free fabrics that could be used as towels and

Guam avoids severe coral bleaching predicted for this year

Official say vulnerable coral reefs on Guan

Have not experienced severe bleaching that was predicted for this year.

Pacific Daily News reported that the Guam Bureau of Statistics and Plans said a mass coral bleaching event indicated by satellite measurements of sea surface tempera-

ellite measurements of sea surface tempera-tures did not occur, phys.org wrote.

Officials say recent stormy weather in-cluding Super Typhoon Hagibis may have contributed to the coral's survival through cloud cover that cooled surface water

Officials say storms and wind are also likely to have created cooling water move-

The National Ocean and Atmospheric Administration's Coral Reef Watch program indicated in July that the island would likely



indicated in July mat the island would likely experience significant bleaching, which often precedes coral death.

A coral reef resilience coordinator with the statistics and plans bureau said Guam has "so far been very lucky." 1398.4333 286 N.I.O.C Call for public tender (First/Second publish) One -Stages (semi compressed) tender of the Subject of Tender: P/F: EMERSON EQUIPMENT

1398 4333 2820 Call for public tender (First/Second publish) One -Stages (semi compressed) tender Subject of Tender: P/F: EMERSON EQUIPMENT Tender descriptions The Tender holder Tender No.:FP/09-98/061 Indent No.:01-22-9846001 3,216,625 19,800,000,000 ised on minimum scoring (60 Points) made in award criterion reflected in the tenderers pre-qualification forms. Applicants who have more than 4 in process contracts with NIDC are not allowed to participate in this tender Applicants which have more than 2 in process contracts with NIDC are not allowed to participate in this tender. Applicants which have more than 2 in process contracts with NIDC in similar subject (exclusively same subject) e not allowed to participate in another tender abmitting Purchasing & S The distribution of the documents will be started one day after the publishing of second advertisement and ended on the following tenth day thereof. Hall No.:113, 1°floor, Foreign Procurement Dept., National Iranian Drilling Company, Airport square, Ahwaz, IRAN – Tel : 061 34148601 Room No. 431, 4° floor, Oil central building No.8, Yaghma alley, Jomhori Islami st., Tehran - Iran Tel: 021-66700249 **Submitting Method** Closing date 14 Days after the last time of Purchasing. Hall No. 107, 1*floor, Tender Committee, Operation building, National Iranian Drilling Company, Airport square, Ahwaz, IRAN, Tel: +98-61-34148580 +98-61-34148569 990,000,000 Rial/ 20,929 Euro /Bank guarantees or guarantees issued by non-bank institutions that obtain activity license from the central aank of the Islamic Republic of Iran. pank of the islamic Republic of Iran.

*Submitting one original Bank Fund Receipt under account number 4001114006376636 (Shaba No. IR
350100004001114006376636) in name of "NIDC saving account" by the central bank of Islamic Republic of Tender Guarantee and guotation should be valid for 90 days and extendable maximum for one time in | Nore of this & other tenders are accessible by click on: | www.nidc.ir | http://sapp.ir/nidc_pr

Tender descriptions: Qualitative evaluation of tenderers imum scoring (60 Points) made in award criterion reflected in the tenderers pre-qualification Applicants who have more than 4 in process contracts with NIDC are not allowed to participate in this tender. Applicants which have more than 2 in process contracts with NIDC in similar subject (exclusively same subject e not allowed to participate in another tender Purchasing & Submitting e distribution of the documents will be started one day after the publishing of second advertise the following tenth day thereof. Hall No.:113, 1*floor, Foreign Procurement Dept., National Iranian Drilling Company, Airport square,

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